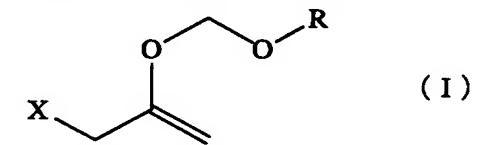
## Claims

1. A method of protecting a hydroxyl group, which comprises reacting a hydroxyl group-containing compound with a compound represented by the formula (I):



wherein R is a phenyl group optionally having substituent(s), an alkyl group optionally having substituent(s) or a benzyl group optionally having substituent(s), and X is a halogen atom,

in the presence of an acid catalyst to substitute the hydrogen atom of the hydroxyl group of the hydroxyl group-containing compound with a protecting group represented by the formula (II):

$$\begin{array}{c}
H_2 \\
C \\
O
\end{array}$$
(II)

15 wherein R is as defined above.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein R is a phenyl group optionally having substituent(s) or an alkyl group optionally having substituent(s).

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- 3. The method of claim 2, wherein R is an alkyl group.
- 4. The method of any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the acid catalyst is pyridinium p-toluenesulfonate or p-toluenesulfonic acid.
  - 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the acid catalyst is pyridinium p-toluenesulfonate.
- 6. A hydroxyl group-protecting reagent which comprises a compound represented by the formula (I):

$$X \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow R$$
 (I)

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wherein R is a phenyl group optionally having substituent(s), an alkyl group optionally having substituent(s) or a benzyl group optionally having substituent(s), and X is a halogen atom.

- 7. The reagent of claim 6, wherein R is a phenyl group optionally having substituent(s) or an alkyl group optionally having substituent(s).
- $^{10}$  8. The reagent of claim 7, wherein R is an alkyl group.
  - 9. The reagent of claim 8, wherein R is a methyl group.
- 10. A method of producing a compound represented by the formula

  15 (I):

$$X \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow R$$
 (1)

wherein R is an alkyl group optionally having substituent(s), a phenyl group optionally having substituent(s) or a benzyl group optionally having substituent(s), and X is a halogen atom, which comprises the following Step 1 and Step 2;

Step 1: reacting a compound represented by the formula (III):

wherein X is as defined above, with a compound represented by the formula (IV):

$$R \sim R$$
 (IV)

wherein R is as defined above, to give a compound represented by the formula (V):

$$x$$
 $x$ 
 $(V)$ 

wherein each symbol is as defined above;

Step 2: reacting the obtained compound represented by the formula (V) in the presence of a base to give a compound represented by the formula (I).

- 11. The method of claim 10, wherein R is a methyl group.
- 12. A method of producing a compound represented by the formula

  (V):

$$X$$
 $O$ 
 $X$ 
 $(V)$ 

wherein R is an alkyl group optionally having substituent(s), a phenyl group optionally having substituent(s) or a benzyl group optionally having substituent(s), and X is a halogen atom, which comprises reacting a compound represented by the formula (III):

wherein X is as defined above,

with a compound represented by the formula (IV):

$$R \longrightarrow O$$
 (IV)

- 20 wherein R is as defined above.
  - 13. The method of claim 12, wherein R is a methyl group.